Monitoring and Habitat Management for Bobolink/Eastern Meadowlark and Open Country Birds

Annual Report (Year 1)

ESA C-Permit #PT-C-011-13

Lot 29, Concession 8, Township of Montague, **Lanark County, Ontario**

prepared for

BLUEEARTH ASSET MANAGEMENT INC.

by



ECOLOGICAL SERVICES

Report Author Signature Dale Kusten

Date Oct 16, 2014

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1.0 Summary

This report details the 2014 results of bird monitoring and habitat management work at a BlueEarth Asset Management Inc. ('BEAM') property near Smith's Falls, Ontario. This property was originally approved for GoodLight LP as an *Overall Benefit Area* (OBA) for Bobolink/Eastern Meadowlark under C-Permit #PT-C-011-13 (MNR 2013). The property is also intended to serve as Open Country Breeding Bird Habitat under the terms of a Habitat Restoration and Management Plan for 21.05 hectares submitted by Dillon Consulting Limited (July 2013) as per the condition in the Ministry of Natural Resources (MNR) confirmation letter (dated July 5, 2012).

Accordingly, breeding bird surveys conducted in the spring and summer of 2014 revealed a substantial breeding population of Bobolink and Eastern Meadowlark, but few other Open Country species. One or possibly two Common Nighthawk were heard in late May, but there was no evidence of on-site nesting (suitable nesting habitat in the form of open soil patches or exposed bedrock do not occur on the property).

Habitat improvement actions (mowing of weedy forbs, removal of shrub and young tree regen) were undertaken in September 2014 by Tim Allen Aerial Services (3078 Hwy 29 Brockville, ON K6V 5T4 613-345-2345). This work was subsequently assessed by Ecological Services in October and will influence the recommendations for future actions at this site.

2.0 Site Location and Habitat Description

The OBA site is located on Lot 29, Concession 8, Township of Montague, Lanark County (Kemptville District) approximately 3.5 km north of Smith's Falls on Ferguson-Tetlock Road (See Figure 1). The total size of open land available within the OBA is 31.61 ha, which slightly exceeds the 30.85 ha requirements of the C-Permit. Most of the property is represented by managed hayfields and meadow dominated by cool season pasture grasses and mixed forbs with approximately 7.5 ha of interior grassland habitat present (see Figure 1). The grass to forb species ratio is approximately 70/30, which is considered ideal for grassland bird breeding habitat. There are patches of lowland shrubs (dogwood, willow, spiraea), young regen (black ash, white elm) and wetland grasses and forbs across the west central sections of the property over an area of about 4 ha, where drainage is poor and a viable hay crop could not be maintained. A drainage ditch runs through this area (See Figure 1).

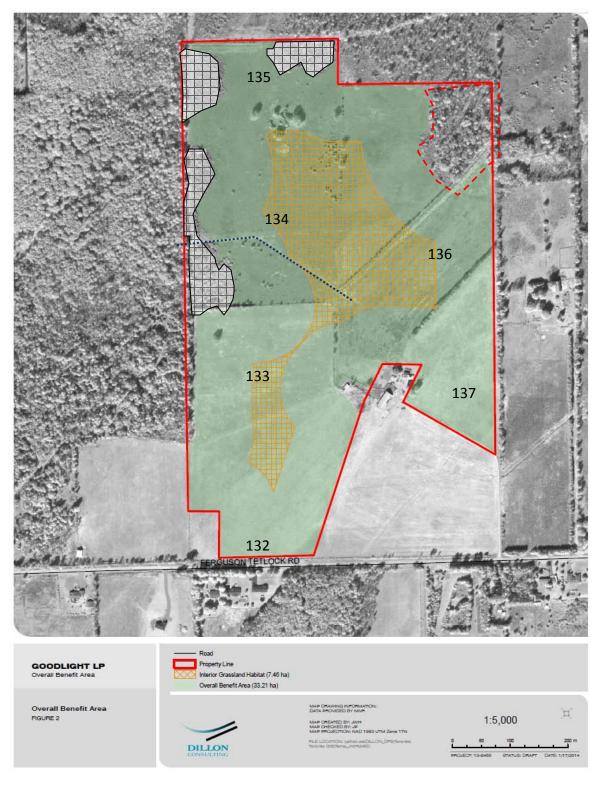


Figure 1. OBA site (Dillon Consulting, Jan. 17, 2014). Woodland in the north east corner is not included as OBA. Numbers identify survey station locations. Hatched areas represent patchy shrub and tree regen targeted for remedial action (brush cutting).

3.0 Survey Results (See Figure 1 and Appendix 1 survey data)

As per the terms outlined in the C-Permit, Ecological Services conducted 3 separate standardized OBBA point count bird monitoring surveys of the site in order to determine the level of breeding activity by Bobolink, Eastern Meadowlark, and other Open Grassland species. Evening surveys were also conducted in order to determine the presence of Common Nighthawk. The point count survey protocols follow those outlined in the MNR approved documents provided to us by BEAM, specifically:

- GoodLight Open Country Breeding Bird 1 Habitat Restoration Management (Dillon, June 26 2013)
- GoodLight Overall Benefit Area Letter 170114 (Dillon January 17, 2014)

3.1 Common Nighthawk

One or possibly two Common Nighthawk were heard calling as they foraged over the property on the evening of May 25th, 2014. Conditions were suboptimal (light rain, overcast, 23 C) on this particular evening, and subsequent surveys on June 7th, and July 3rd did not result in any additional observations. Habitat conditions across the site are appropriate for aerial foraging, but there are few areas of exposed soil or bedrock available for nesting. This species is considered locally present, but not breeding.

3.2 Bobolink

At least 35 Bobolink were observed or heard calling on the property during the initial survey on May 26th, 2014. Individuals of both sexes were present at 5 of 6 stations (none at Station 135), with the greatest abundance at stations located within upland hayfields to the south and east. Similar numbers were encountered during the second survey on June 7th, 2014, with a possible increase in numbers at Station 137. A third survey on July 3rd resulted in a much reduced number of observations (7 in total), likely reflecting reduced calling and display activity associated with nesting and brood rearing.

3.3 Eastern Meadowlark

A total of 12 Eastern Meadowlark were observed or heard calling from across much of the site during the initial survey on May 26th, 2014. Individuals were present at 5 of 6 stations (none at Station 135), similar to the Bobolink encounters. Similar numbers were encountered during the second survey of June 7th, 2014. A third survey on July 3rd resulted in a reduced number of observations (6 in total), but a family group of 5 was identified which confirmed active breeding.

While conducting a habitat assessment on October 10th (post-mowing), 4 Eastern Meadowlark were observed, 3 near Station 134, and 1 near Station 133.

3.4 Other Grassland Species

Savannah Sparrow was the only obligate open country breeding bird species observed on the property. Much more common were shrubland species such as Eastern Towhee, Common Yellowthroat, Willow Flycatcher, Black-billed Cuckoo, Song Sparrow and Yellow Warbler.

4.0 Habitat Improvement Actions Undertaken in 2014

As part of the OBA development strategy, the initial condition of the OBA site was assessed in July in order to identify if management actions were needed to maintain and/or improve habitat quality for target species. The exceptionally high numbers of Bobolink and Eastern Meadowlark observed near survey stations across upland meadow habitat (Stations 132, 133, 136, 137) strongly suggests that these areas should continue to be maintained in their present state as managed hayfields (see Photo 1). Alternatively, as neither target species was encountered within areas dominated by lowland shrub and ash/elm regen around Stations 135 and west of Station 134, cutting was recommended by Ecological Services (July 16, 2014) to increase the amount of open grassland habitat (see Photo 2). Accordingly, Tim Allen Aerial Services of Brockville was retained by BEAM to conduct the work. Site conditions across the north and west sections of the OBA property were initially deemed to be too wet for equipment to be moved across the site without causing excessive site damage (soil rutting). Once these areas had dried up somewhat by mid-September, the following work was undertaken:

- An attempt was made to remove approximately 2 ha of shrub and tree cover from within the 3 patches of lowland regen identified in Figure 1 west of Stations 134 and 135. Approximately half of these patches were cut and remaining weedy forbs were mowed down. However, due to localized flooding and wet soils, several small patches of willow and reed canary grass had to be left intact (see Photos 3 and 4). Attempts to establish a viable hayfield crop via direct seeding of upland grass species was not recommended in these areas given the poor drainage and existing dominance by wet meadow species including sedges, rushes and reed canary grass. Regardless, the continued suppression of shrub and tree succession in these areas will be of some benefit to the target species by maintaining a larger open expanse of meadow habitat.
- Remaining open expanses of weedy meadow with patchy shrub growth between
 Stations 134 and 135 were mowed down to a height of approx. 12".
- Managed hayfield from across the remaining upland portions of the property were left intact. Plans are underway to have hay removed or mulched on a biennial basis.
- Over-seeding of selected grass and forb species to improve meadow establishment (as suggested in the Dillon letter of June 26, 2013) was not required in any part of the OBA

as the existing herbaceous cover is already quite dense and largely appropriate to the site conditions.





Photo 1. Managed upland hayfield near Station 132 (May and October 2014)





Photo 2. Shrub/regen near Station 134 before mowing on left, after mowing on right.





Photo 3. Flooded zone along west edge of property (left) and wet patch of reed canary grass bordering cedar rail fence between Stations 134 and 133 (right).





Photo 4. Remnant patches of willow remaining within wet meadow areas following brush-cutting activity.

5.0 Habitat Improvement Actions to be Undertaken in 2015

Now that much of the successional vegetation on the property has been cleared, there is sufficient area of open grassland present at the BEAM OBA site to meet the requirements of the C-Permit (i.e., 30.85 ha), and there is documented use of the upland meadows by substantial breeding populations of the target species (Bobolink, Eastern Meadowlark). Poorly drained areas (approx. size 4 ha) along the western portions of the property cannot be transformed into breeding habitat appropriate for these species, but efforts to suppress shrub, tree and weedy forb succession (e.g., brush-hogging) will continue as needed so as to maintain these lowland areas in a state of early succession. Regarding the uplands, if a local farmer cannot be contracted to take hay from the site on an annual basis, then mowing/mulching of the

meadows will be undertaken biennially so as to maintain breeding habitat in an optimal state. Timing of all vegetation management actions will be in accordance with the protection of the target species (i.e., cutting will occur outside the breeding season of May – July inclusive). As for the limited presence of Open Country Breeding Bird species (Savannah Sparrow), there are no additional recommendations for habitat improvement at this time. Further breeding bird monitoring surveys planned over the next several years may show changes in their abundance that are unrelated to on-site conditions.

6.0 References

- Dillon Consulting. June 26, 2013. GoodLight LP Solar Energy Project OCBB Compensation Lands.

 Electronic submission to Eric Prevost, Renewable Energy Planning Ecologist, MNR

 Peterborough
- Dillon Consulting. January 17, 2104. GoodLight LP Solar Energy Project Endangered Species Act
 Permit #PT-C-011-13: Overall Benefit Area. Electronic submission to Kate Pitt,
 Species at Risk Biologist. MNR Peterborough
- MNR. 2013. Issuance of Permit # PT-C-011-13 to 2241656 Ontario Corp. as the general partner of GoodLight LP.

APPENDIX 1. Bird Survey Data

| | | | Station: | 137 | | | | |
|--|------------|------------------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| Vind speed: _ | | | | 6 Ma | 7 11 | | | |
| Cloud cover: 100 % | | | Visit #: | (i) | 2 | (circle) | 1000 | |
| Air Temp. 16 °C | | | Start Tim | e: 5 / | 3 | | | |
| Precip. TMORE | | | Observe | s: Chr | SETE | MS | pole r | Tristonson |
| | 84 | 4/62 | 23 | 4977 | 397 | | | |
| TIME TO THE DESIGNATION OF THE PERSON OF THE | / - | 1,0- | | | - 11 | | | |
| Species Name | Fi <50m | rst 5 Minut 50-100m | es >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | outes >100m* | Breeding Evidence | Wind Scale 0 Calm |
| KINGR | \50III | 30-100111 | // | 1 | P JUNI | / | G | 1 Smoke drifts 2 Wind felt on face |
| SSASP | 1 | 11 | | 1 | 1. | 1 | S | 3 Leaves in motion 4 Sm branches move |
| BOBO | 11 | 1 | | 1 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 5 Sm trees sway 6 Lrg branches move 7 Whole trees in |
| EAME | | 11 | | | 111 | 1 | 1 8 | motion B Twigs break off, hard |
| AMOKO | | | 1 | | | 11 | -5 | to walk 9 Light structural |
| AMBA | | | 1 | | | 17 | - 9 | damage 10 Trees uprooted |
| EACH | | - | 1 | | 1 | [[| 5 | |
| 01/01 | - | - | 1 | | - | 1 | 5 | |
| VAWA | | | | | | 1 | 9 | Breeding Evidence |
| WOTH | | | | | | 1 | 1 3 | Codes Observed |
| AMRO | | | | | | 11- | 15 | X - No evidence of breeding Possible |
| | | | | | | | | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| | | | | | - | | - | S - Singing male Probable |
| | _ | - | | | - | | | P - Pair T - Permanent territory |
| | | | | | - | | | D - Courtship or display |
| | | | | | | | | V - Visiting prob nest site A - Agitated behaviour |
| | | | | | | | | or anxiety calls B - Brood |
| | | | | | | | | patch/cloacal protuberance |
| | | | | | | | | N - Nest building or excavation |
| | | | | | | | | Confirmed DD - Distraction |
| | | | | | - | | - | NU - Used nest or egg |
| | | | | | | | | shell FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| 44 | | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| | | | | | | | | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing |
| | | | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | 132 | | | | |
|-------------------|------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| Vind speed: | _ | | Date: | 7 Jun | 14 | | | |
| Cloud cover: O 9 | 6 | | Visit #: | 1 | (2) | (circle) | | |
| Air Temp. 9-10 °C | | | Start Tin | ne: 05 | 04 | | | |
| Precip. | | | Observe | rs: C | From. | 75 | | |
| JTM | | | | | | | _ | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Species Name | <50m | rst 5 Minu 50-100m | _ | <50m | cond 5 Min | outes >100m* | Breeding Evidence | Wind Scale 0 Calm |
| BARA | <50m | 50-100m | 1 >100m | <5UM | / JUUM | 1/ | T+P | 1 Smoke drifts 2 Wind felt on face |
| AM CR | 111 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 11 | 17 | 3 Leaves in motion 4 Sm branches move |
| SACP | 111 | | 111 | 11 | | 7 | 7 | 5 Sm trees sway 6 Lrg branches move |
| CHSP | | 1 | | 13 | | | T | 7 Whole trees in motion |
| WATL | | 111 | | | 11 | | 17 | 8 Twigs break off, ha to walk |
| WITU | | | 1 | | | 1 | T | 9 Light structural damage |
| AMRO | | 1/1 | 1/1 | | | 111 11/2014 | 7 | 10 Trees uprooted |
| EATO | | | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| COYE | | 11 | | | 1 | | T | |
| EAME | 11 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | T | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| YBSA | | | 1 | | | | T | Observed X - No evidence of |
| OVEN | | | 1 | | | | T | breeding Possible |
| | | | | | | | , | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| | | | | | | | | S - Singing male Probable |
| | | | | | | | | P - Pair T - Permanent territo |
| | | | | | | | | D - Courtship or display |
| | | | | | | | | V - Visiting prob nes |
| | - | - | - | | | | | A - Agitated behavior or anxiety calls |
| | - | - | - | | | | | B - Brood patch/cloacal |
| | | - | - | | | | - | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | - | - | - | | | | + | excavation Confirmed |
| | | - | - | | | | - | DD - Distraction display |
| | - | | | | | | | NU - Used nest or eg |
| | | 1 | 1 | | | | | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| | | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| | | | | | | | | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing |
| | | | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | | | | | | | | The state of the s |
| | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| | | | Station: | 123 | | | | |
|---------------|--------|-------------|------------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|--|
| Vind speed: / | | | Date: 2 | | 14 | | | |
| 1.01 | - % | | Visit #: | (1) | 2 | (circle) | | |
| | C | | Start Time | - |) | | | |
| Precip. Trace | _ | | Observers | | SMXV | D. KI | istonson | |
| JTM 18T WES | 04 | 4161 | | 19 776 | 29 | 101 | | |
| JIM 10 1 WES | 0 1 | 7001 | 7 1 | 1 //0 | | | | |
| Species Name | | rst 5 Minut | | | ond 5 Mir | | Breeding | Wind Scale 0 Calm |
| 1000 | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 1 Smoke drifts 2 Wind felt on face |
| SNOD | /// | 1 | | | 11 | F | 5 | 3 Leaves in motion 4 Sm branches move |
| CAVE | 111 | 1/1 | 1 | | 1 | y | 5 | 5 Sm trees sway 6 Lrg branches move |
| IMPA | | V | | | 1 | | 5 | 7 Whole trees in motion |
| EAME | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 Twigs break off, har to walk |
| AMBT | | T | | | | | 8 | 9 Light structural damage |
| Maha | | 1 | | | | | | 10 Trees uprooted |
| SITTE | | - | 1 | | | | 5 | |
| Balla | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 11 | 5 | |
| AMICA | | 1 | 1 | | | | 5 | Breeding Evidence |
| AMRS | | | 1 | | 1 | | 5 | Codes Observed |
| WOTU | | 11 | | | 1 | | 5 | X - No evidence of breeding |
| WITSP | | | 1 | | t | | . 5 | Possible H - Suitable nesting |
| VEER | | | | | | 1 | 5 | habitat S - Singing male |
| OVEN | | | | | | 1 | 5 | Probable P - Pair |
| | | | | | | | | T - Permanent territor D - Courtship or |
| | | | | | | | | display V - Visiting prob nest |
| | | | | | | | | site A - Agitated behaviou |
| | | | | | | | | or anxiety calls B - Brood |
| | | | | | | | | patch/cloacal protuberance |
| | | | | | | | | N - Nest building or excavation |
| | | | | | | | | DD - Distraction |
| 1 = 1 = 100 | V | | | | | | - | display NU - Used nest or ego |
| | | | | | | | | shell FY - Fledged young |
| | | | | | - | | | AE - Adults at occupied nest |
| 1110 | | | | - | | | | FS - Faecal sac CF - Carrying food |
| | | - | | - | - | | | NE - Nest containing eggs |
| | - | - | | | - | | | NY - Nest with young |
| | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 |

| | | | Station: | 133 | | | | |
|-------------------|------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|--|
| Wind speed: | | | Date: 7 | Jun 1 | , | | | |
| Cloud cover: 0 % | | | Visit #: | 1 | 2 | (circle) | | |
| Air Temp. 9-10 °C | | | Start Tim | ne: 05 | 20 | | | |
| Precip. | | | Observe | rs: C, G | rooms | | | |
| MTL | | | | | | | | |
| Species Name | Fir | st 5 Minut | es | Sec | ond 5 Mir | nutes | Breeding | Wind Scale |
| | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts |
| VEER | | | 1 | | | | 7 | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion |
| SASP | | | | 11 | | | 247 | 4 Sm branches mov 5 Sm trees sway |
| EAME | | 1 | 1 | | | 177 | 1 | 6 Lrg branches mov 7 Whole trees in |
| Soud Hill Crane | | | 夢 | | | 1// | / | motion 8 Twigs break off, hi |
| 505P | | | 11 | | , () | | 1 | to walk 9 Light structural |
| COVE | | | 11.7 | | | | | damage 10 Trees uprooted |
| WITU | | | 1/1 | | | | 7 | 10 Troos aprooted |
| AMCR | | | 1 | | | 11 | 7 | |
| BWWA | | | 1 | | | | 5 | |
| CAGO | | | 1111 | | 11 | | I | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| BOBO. | | 1 | 11 | | 1/11 | - | | Observed X - No evidence of |
| REVI | | / | | | 11 | | T | breeding Possible |
| FUST | | | | | 11 | | | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| MALL | | | | | 11 | | | S - Singing male Probable |
| BBCU | | | | 1 | / | | | P - Pair T - Permanent territo |
| OVEN | | | | | 1 | | | D - Courtship or |
| BLJA | | | | | | 1 | | display V - Visiting prob nes |
| KBGR | | | 771 | | | to ever | | site A - Agitated behavio |
| AMRD | | | | | 1/1/ | | | or anxiety calls B - Brood |
| EATO | | | | | 1 | | | patch/cloacal protuberance |
| | | | | | | | | N - Nest building or excavation |
| | | | | | | | | Confirmed DD - Distraction |
| | | | | | | | | display NU - Used nest or eg |
| | | | | | | | | shell FY - Fledged young |
| | | | | | | | | AE - Adults at occupied nest |
| 21/2 | | | | | | | | FS - Faecal sac |
| | | | | | | | | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing |
| | | | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Breeding Bird Monitoring

10 Minute Point Count Project Name: Block EARTH Project #

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| | | | Station: | 134 26 M | M 14 | | - | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|--|
| Wind speed: 2 | _ | | Date: | 1 | 2 | totools) | - | |
| 1.0 | <u>%</u> | | Visit #: | 01. | 2 | (circle) | | |
| | <u>°C</u> | | Start Tim | ^ / | 2 | K | - | |
| Precip. Light | 997 4 | 0 770 | Observer | s: C.6 | - 17 | 4/1- | - | |
| UTM 18 1 415 | 4417 | 9/1/82 | 15 | | | | - | |
| Species Name | Fi | st 5 Minut | | | cond 5 Min | _ | Breeding | Wind Scale |
| | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts |
| SASP | | | | | 1 | | | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion |
| -05P | | 11 | 1 | | | | - | 4 Sm branches move 5 Sm trees sway |
| Y EN A | | 1 | | | (| | | 6 Lrg branches move 7 Whole trees in |
| ROBO | 1 | 1/1 | | | - | 111 | | motion 8 Twigs break off, har |
| EAME | - | [1 | | | | 1/ | - | to walk 9 Light structural |
| WTSP | - | - | 1 | | | 11 | | damage 10 Trees uprooted |
| COVE | - | [[] | 1 | | 1 | 11 | | |
| VEER | - | - | 1 | | - | | - | |
| EAPH | - | | 1 | | | 11 | 1 | Breeding Evidence |
| WITT | | 1 | 7.1 | | | 11 | | Codes Observed |
| AMRO | - | - | (1 | | | | | X - No evidence of breeding |
| GRCA | - | | 75 | | | 111 | | Possible H - Suitable nesting |
| AMCK | - | | X. | | | 111 | , | habitat S - Singing male |
| 14111 | - | | | | | 1) | + | Probable P - Pair |
| CAGO | - | | | | - | 1 | | T - Permanent territor |
| VENT | - | | | | - | | _ | D - Courtship or display |
| | - | | | | | | | V - Visiting prob nesi site |
| | | | | | 1 | | | A - Agitated behavious or anxiety calls |
| | - | | | | - | | | B - Brood patch/cloacal |
| | + | | | | | | | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | | | | | | | | excavation Confirmed |
| | | | | | | | | DD - Distraction display |
| | 1 | | | | | | | NU - Used nest or eg shell |
| | 1 | | | | | | | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| 71 | | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| | | - | | | | | | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing |
| | 1 | | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | 1 | - | | | | | | The state of the s |

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| Wind speed: | | | Station: Date: | 750 | 14 | | | |
|---------------|------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|----------|----------------------|--|
| Cloud cover: | % | | Visit #: | 1 | 2 | (circle) | | |
| | C | | | 05 | 366 | | | |
| | _ | | Start Till | 6. 00 | - 049 | , | | |
| Precip. | | - | Observer | rs: (- (| room 9 | | - | |
| UTM | | | | | | | | |
| | - | rst 5 Minut | | Co | cond 5 Min | utos | Decading | |
| Species Name | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Breeding Evidence | Wind Scale 0 Calm |
| SASP | 111 | 1 | 100111 | | 111 | | 7 | 1 Smoke drifts 2 Wind felt on face |
| BO BO | 1 | /11 | | | 1 | | T | 3 Leaves in motion 4 Sm branches move |
| COVE | 1 | 111 | | | 1 | | T | 5 Sm trees sway 6 Lrg branches move |
| WISN | 1 | 11 | | | 1 | | 1 | 7 Whole trees in motion |
| EAME | | 1 | | | 1 | | + | 8 Twigs break off, har to walk |
| SOSP | 11 | L | | 11 | 1 | | 7 | 9 Light structural damage |
| MODO | 11 | 1 | | 11 | 1 | | T | 10 Trees uprooted |
| BAOR | - | 1 | | - | 1 | | 7 | |
| VEWA | 1 | - | | | 1 | | T | |
| WIFL | 11 | | | | , | | 7 | Breeding Evidence |
| RRCP | - " | r | | | 1 | | 7 | Codes Observed |
| BITA | 1 | 1 | | | - | 1 | 5 | X - No evidence of breeding |
| AMCA | - | | | | 1 | / | 7 | Possible H - Suitable nesting |
| VIZCA | - | 1 | | | 1 | 1. | 7 | habitat S - Singing male |
| GCCI | | 1 | | | | 1 | + | Probable P - Pair |
| CCFL | | | | | | | 1 | T - Permanent territor |
| | - | | | | | | | D - Courtship or display |
| | | | | | 1 | | | V - Visiting prob nest site |
| | | | | - | | | | A - Agitated behavious or anxiety calls |
| | | | | | | | | B - Brood patch/cloacal |
| | | | | | - | | | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | - | | | | - | | | excavation Confirmed |
| | - | | | | - | | | DD - Distraction display |
| | - | | | | - | | | NU - Used nest or egi |
| | - | | - | | | | | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| | 1 | | | | | | | occupied nest |
| - | - | | | - | | | | FS - Faecal sac CF - Carrying food |
| Marie Control | - | | | | - | | | NE - Nest containing eggs |
| | | | | | 1 | | | NY - Nest with young |
| | | | | | | | | |

Comments:

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| | | | Station: | 135 | | | | |
|------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-------|------------|----------|----------|---|
| Wind speed: | | | Date: | 26 Ml | | | | |
| Cloud cover: 100 | % | | Visit #: | (1) | 2 | (circle) | | |
| | °C | | Start Tim | - 60 | 3 | | | |
| Precip. | _ | | Observer | n 16 | 16 | | | |
| 10 5 1 . 1. | 820 4 | 19780 | 27 | s. U | | | | |
| JTM 187 415 | 940 - | 19 180 | 41 | | | - | - | |
| Cassina Nama | Fir | st 5 Minut | es | Sec | cond 5 Min | utes | Breeding | Wind Scale |
| Species Name | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts |
| RBGR | - | 11 | | | | 1 | | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion |
| WISP | | 111 | 11 | | 1111 | 1 | - | 4 Sm branches move 5 Sm trees sway |
| WBNU. | - | 1 | | | | | | 6 Lrg branches move 7 Whole trees in |
| 664 E | - | 1111 | | | 111 | | -, | motion 8 Twigs break off, har |
| WIFL | | 11 | 1 | | 11 | | | to walk 9 Light structural |
| AMRO | | | 11 | | 1 | 11 | 1.07 | damage 10 Trees uprooted |
| YEWA | 1 | | | | []] | | | 3.5.1.4.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5 |
| YBSA | - | | 1 | | | | - | |
| SASP | | 1 | | 11 | II. | | | D |
| ORA | - | | | | | 1 | | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| 5-CFL | | | | | | 1 | | Observed X - No evidence of |
| AMCR | - | | | | | 1 221 | | breeding Possible |
| | - | | | | | 20 | - | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| | | | | | | | | S - Singing male Probable |
| | | | | | - | | | P - Pair T - Permanent territor |
| | - | | | | - | | | D - Courtship or display |
| | - | | | - | | | | V - Visiting prob nest site |
| | | | | | - | | | A - Agitated behaviou or anxiety calls |
| | - | | | | | | | B - Brood patch/cloacal |
| | + | | | | | | | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | - | | | | | | | excavation Confirmed |
| | - | | | | - | | | DD - Distraction display |
| | | | | | | | | NU - Used nest or egi shell |
| | | | | | | | | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| | | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| - | - | | | | | | | CF - Carrying food |
| | | | | - | | | | NE - Nest containing eggs |
| | - | | | | | | | NY - Nest with young |
| | - | | | | 1 | | | A PARTY |

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| | | | Station: | 135 | | | | |
|--------------|------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|---|
| find speed: | | | Date: | 7 JU1 | 14 | | | |
| oud cover: O | % | | Visit #: | 1 | (2) | (circle) | | |
| | °c | | Start Tim | e054 | | | | |
| recip. | | | | | 5-100mg | | | |
| ТМ | | | | | | | | |
| | F | rst 5 Minu | es | Se | cond 5 Min | utes | Breeding | Wind Scale |
| Species Name | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts |
| SOSP | 1 | | | 1/ | | | T | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion |
| COVE | 1 | 11 | | * | 11 | | 1 | 4 Sm branches mo 5 Sm trees sway |
| BLJA | | 11 | 1 | | | | T | 6 Lrg branches mo |
| BAOR | | 1 | | | | | + | 7 Whole trees in motion |
| RBGR | 1 | 1 | 1/ | To the last | 111 | | T | 8 Twigs break off, I to walk |
| SASP | | 1 | | | | | + | 9 Light structural damage |
| EAKT | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 10 Trees uprooted |
| SW SP | 1 | | | 1 | | | PT | |
| GCFL | | 1 | | | | | S | |
| YBSA | | 11 | | | | | S | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| CAGO | | | 10 | | | | T | Observed X - No evidence of |
| 4/IFI | 1 | | | 1 | 111 | | T | breeding |
| DOWO | | | | 11 | 1 | | . 7 | Possible H - Suitable nesting |
| AMRO | | 1 | | | 1 | | T | habitat S - Singing male |
| | | | | | | | | Probable P - Pair |
| | | | | | | | | T - Permanent terri D - Courtship or |
| | | | | | | | | display V - Visiting prob no |
| | | | | | | | | site A - Agitated behavi |
| | | | | | | | | or anxiety calls B - Brood |
| | | | | | | | | patch/cloacal |
| | | | | | | | | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | | | | | | | | excavation Confirmed |
| | | | | | | | | DD - Distraction display |
| | + | | | | | | | NU - Used nest or shell |
| | 1 | | | | 1 | | | FY - Fledged young |
| | - | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| - | - | - | | | | | | CF - Carrying food |
| | - | - | | | - | - | | NE - Nest containin eggs |
| | | - | | | - | - | | NY - Nest with you |
| | - | - | | | | | | - |

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| Station: | |
|--|----------------------|
| Date: 03/07/14 Cloud cover: 90 % | |
| Air Temp. | |
| Air Temp. | |
| Species Name | |
| COYE | |
| VEERY | n face. |
| S. L. Branch T. Whole the motion S. L. Branch T. Whole the motion S. L. Braigh Struck S. L. Bright Struck S. L. Bright Struck S. L. Bright Struck S. L. Bright Struck S. L. Brack S. L. Bright Struck S. L. Brack S. L. Brack S. L. Brack S. L. Brack S. L. Bright Brack S. L | nes move sway |
| BLTA SOSP (| es move es in |
| AND III III III III III III III III III I | ak off, hard |
| TRES AMGO CGFL II Breeding E Codes Observed X - Ne evid the reading Possible H - Suitable habitat habitat S - Singing Probable Prediction Site A - Aglistace or anxiety of anxiety of anxiety of B - Brood patchicloso protuberance N - Nest be accusited in Experience Confirmed DD - Distre Site Pry - Fledge AE - Adults Coccupied in Fry - Fledge AF - Adults Fry - Fledge | tural |
| AMGCU CCGFL L L Breeding E Codes Codes Codes Codes MRO JI Serveding E Codes Co | rooted |
| CCSFL EAT 0 III Breeding E Codes Codes X - No evide breeding Possible H - Suitable habitat S - Single Probable P - Pair T - Perman D - Courtsh display V - Visiting site A - Agitated or anxiety V B - Brood paterholose protuberant N - Nest but excevation Confirmed DD - Distrat display NI - Used basel | |
| Breeding E Codes | |
| MRO X - No evide broeding Possible H - Sultable habitated in the sult | vidence |
| proceding Possible H - Sultable habital S - Singing probable P - Pair T - Perman D - Courtsh display V - Visiting site A - Agitated or anxiety of B - Brood patch/closed protuberan N - Nest by excavation Confirmed DD - Distra display NU - Used shell FY - Fiedge AE - Adults occupien TFS - Faeca CF - Carryl N - Nest by Nu - Used Shell | one of |
| H. Suitable habitat | nice of |
| S. Singing Probable P - Pair T - Perman | nesting |
| P - Pair T - Perman D - Courtsh display | male |
| D - Courtsh display | ent territory |
| V - Visiting site A - Agitated or anxiety of B - Broad B - B - Broad B - B - B - B - B - B - B - B - B - B | p or |
| A - Agitated or anxiety of B - Brood patch/closed patch/c | prob nest |
| B - Brood patch/closes Provided in the content of the content | behaviour alls |
| protuberant N - Nest but N - N | |
| Confirmed DD - Distre display NJ - Used Shell FY - Fledge AE - Adults Coccupied in FS - Faeca CF - Carry NE - Nest c | e |
| display NIJ - Used Shell FY - Fledge AE - Adult AE - Adult AE - Adult FS - Faeca CF - Carryl NE - Nest C | |
| shell | |
| AE - Adults | |
| FS - Faice CF - Carryl NE - Nest | at |
| NE - Nest c | SEC |
| | ig food ontaining |
| eggs NY - Nest v | ith young |
| | |
| | |

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| | | | Station: | 136 | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------------|------------|------|-----------|----------------|----------|---|
| Wind speed: | | | Date: | 26 M | 104 14 | 1 | | |
| | % | | Visit #: | D | 2 | (circle) | | |
| | C C | | Start Time | - | 9 | | | |
| Precip. Light | _ | | Observer | - | OK | | | |
| 100 1.4 | 6 1041 | - 497 | 1984 | 5. | | - | | |
| JTM /81 9 1 | 0197 | 771 | 1901 | | | | | |
| Species Name | F | First 5 Minu | tes | Sec | ond 5 Min | utes | Breeding | Wind Scale |
| Species Name | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts |
| AMRO | 1 | | | | | 11 | | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion 4 Sm branches move |
| MAGO | 7 | 5 | - | | | 190 | - | 5 Sm trees sway 6 Lrg branches move |
| D. DO | 1 | (11) | 7 | | [1] | 111 | | 7 Whole trees in motion |
| 5100 | +- | 1 | 1 | | 1.1 | THE | - | 8 Twigs break off, har to walk |
| FAKT | 1.0 | 11 | 1 | | 11 | 1 | | 9 Light structural damage |
| WISP | 14 | 11 | | 1000 | 1 | 1 | | 10 Trees uprooted |
| SACO | | (1 | | | 11 | | | |
| 505P | | | | | 1 | | | |
| EAME | | | 1 | | | | | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| PIWO. | | | 1 | | | 1 | | Observed X - No evidence of |
| AMCR | - | | 1 | | | 111 | | breeding Possible |
| SNIPE | | | | - | | 1/ | | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| 11/00 | | - | | | 1/ | Mds | | S - Singing male Probable P - Pair |
| AMGO | 1 | | | | 11 | 11 | | T - Permanent territory D - Courtship or |
| -ACA | | 1 | | | | | | display V - Visiting prob nest |
| | | | | | | | | site A - Agitated behaviour |
| | | | | | | | | or anxiety calls B - Brood |
| | | | | | | | | patch/cloacal protuberance |
| | | | | | | | | N - Nest building or excavation |
| | - | 1 | | | | | | Confirmed DD - Distraction display |
| - | - | - | - | | | | | NU - Used nest or egg |
| | | 1 | | | | | | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| 46.00 | - | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| | | | | | | | | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing |
| | | | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Station: 136 Date: 7 Jun 14 Wind speed: Visit #: 1 ② (circle) Cloud cover: % Start Time: 06 05 Air Temp. 10 °C Observers: (Groom S Precip. UTM Wind Scale
0 Calm
1 Smoke drifts
2 Wind felt on face
3 Leaves in motion
4 Sm branches move
5 Sm trees sway
6 Lrg branches move
7 Whole trees in
motion
8 Twigs break off, hard
to walk Second 5 Minutes First 5 Minutes Breeding Species Name <50m | 50-100m | >100m* Evidence <50m 50-100m >100m* SISP 111 BOBO 11 111 ELME WISN 11 MODO to walk 9 Light structural COYE 11 1/ + damage 10 Trees uprooted SOSP T R BGR 111 5+2 T 11 YEWA Breeding Evidence Codes Observed X - No evidence of BLJA EAKI X - No evidence of breeding Possible
H - Suitable nesting habitat
Singing male Probable
P - Pair
T - Permanent territory
D - Courtship or display
V - Visiting prob nest site v - visiting probless site A - Agitated behaviour or anxiety calls B - Brood patch/cloacal protuberance N - Nest building or excavation Confirmed DD - Distraction DD - Distraction display NU - Used nest or egg shell FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at

Project Name: Blue Earth Lawar Project #_

* Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

Comments:

Breeding Bird Monitoring

10 Minute Point Count

occupied nest
FS - Faecal sac
CF - Carrying food
NE - Nest containing
eggs
NY - Nest with young

| Breeding Bird Mon 10 Minute Point Count | itoring Proje | ect Name: | LAN | ARK S | ITE | Project # | | |
|--|-------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| | | | Station: | 136 | | | | |
| Wind speed: <5M | M | | Date: C | 13/07/ | 14 | | | |
| Cloud cover: 90 9 | 6 | | Visit #: | 1 | 2 | (circle) | | |
| Air Temp. 19 °C | - | | Start Tim | e: 8 | :03 | | | |
| Precip. | = | | Observer | s: Ken | A The | mige | | |
| | 1.077 | 01.1 | 00001101 | u. yuzy | 2 000 | | - | |
| UTM 416386 | 4777 | 540 | | | | | - | |
| Species Name | Fir | st 5 Minut | | | ond 5 Min | | Breeding | Wind Scale 0 Calm |
| | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | >100m* | Evidence | 1 Smoke drifts 2 Wind felt on face |
| COYF | 11 | 1 | | , | 1 | | | 3 Leaves in motion 4 Sm branches move |
| 50 SP | 1 | (| | | / | | | 5 Sm trees sway 6 Lrg branches move |
| DONO | 1 | 11 | | | - | | | 7 Whole trees in motion |
| BOBO | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | T | 8 Twigs break off, hard to walk |
| AM GO | - | 1/ | | , | 1 | | | 9 Light structural damage |
| RBGR | 1 | 1 | | | i | | -1-3 | 10 Trees uprooted |
| WOTH | | 1 | | | | | | |
| GRCA | | 1 | | | 11 | | | |
| DOGR | | 1 | | | | | | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| GCFL | | 1 | | | 1 | | | Observed X - No evidence of |
| SAUS | 1 | | | - | | | | breeding Possible |
| GBHE | | | | | | | | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| VEERY | | 1 | | | - | | | S - Singing male Probable |
| AMCR | | | - | | - | , | | P - Pair T - Permanent territory |
| MALCAD | - | - | | | | 1 | - | D - Courtship or display |
| WISN | - | | | | | ' | - | V - Visiting prob nest site |
| | - | | | - | - | - | - | A - Agitated behaviour or anxiety calls |
| | - | - | | - | | | | B - Brood patch/cloacal |
| | - | | | | - | | | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | 1 | | | | | | | excavation Confirmed |
| | | | | | | | | DD - Distraction display |
| | | | | | | | | NU - Used nest or egg shell FY - Fledged young |
| | | | | | | | | AE - Adults at occupied nest |
| 2.3 | | | | | | | | FS - Faecal sac CF - Carrying food |
| | | - 1 | | | | | | NE - Nest containing |
| | | | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | | | | | | | - | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | I | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | |

Comments:

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| Cloud cover. | | | Station: 137 | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|-----------------|-----------|--------|------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Air Temp. 6 °C Start Time: 6 5 Observers: C G OK UTM 8 T | | | Date: 16 Mgy 14 | | | | | Wind speed: 2 | | | |
| Observers: CG OK Observers: CG OK OTTM / ST 416 386 | | | (circle) | 2 | 1 | Visit #: | | Cloud cover: 100 % | | | |
| Species Name | | | | | e: 651 | Start Time | | 2 | Air Temp. 16 °C | | |
| Species Name | | | | DK | s: CG | Observer | | | Precip. | | |
| Species Name | | | | | 10 | 7984 | 497 | 386 | JTM 18T 416 | | |
| Species Name | Wind Scale | Breeding | ites | ond 5 Min | Sec | pe e | et 5 Minute | Fir | | | |
| Selection | 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts | | | | | | - | | Species Name | | |
| S | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion | | 11) | 114 | 11 | | 111 | 111 | BaBo | | |
| G F T T T T T T T T T | 4 Sm branches move 5 Sm trees sway | | | 1 | | | 111 | 1 | RUBL | | |
| SASM II AMRO II Breatin Breatin Codes Observe CORA II CORA I | 6 Lrg branches move 7 Whole trees in | | | | | | 1 | 1 | COYE | | |
| ### A M RO | motion 8 Twigs break off, ha | | | 11 | | | | 11 | SASP | | |
| EAME BASY ENT Breedin Codes Observe X - No e breedin Possible H - Sult habitat T - Perr D - Cou display V - Visit site A - Agit or anxie granie B - Broe patchvici or site N - No N | to walk 9 Light structural damage 10 Trees uprooted | | 11 | | | 11 | | | AMCR | | |
| Breedin Codes Observe (COR A | | | | | | | 1 | | AMRO | | |
| CORA Observe X - No e breeding Possible H - Suit No Do | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | EAME | | |
| Codes X - No e breeding Possible H - Sult S - Sing Probable P - Pair T - Perm D - Coundisplay V - Vreit site A - Agit or anxie B - Broco patch/clc protuche N - Nest excavat Confirm DD - Di display NU - VS Shell FY - Fie A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - | | | | | | | 1 | | BLJA | | |
| Codes X - No e breeding Possible H - Sult S - Sing Probable P - Pair T - Perm D - Coundisplay V - Vreit site A - Agit or anxie B - Broco patch/clc protuche N - Nest excavat Confirm DD - Di display NU - VS Shell FY - Fie A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - A - | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | BASW | | |
| X - Noe observed in the prediction of the probability of the probabili | | | | | | | | 1 | EUST, | | |
| Possible H-Suritar SOSP S-Sing Probabil P-Pair T-Pair D-Coudisplay V-Visit site A-Agit or anxie B-Broc parch/clc protube N-Ness excavat Confirm DD-D) display NU-Us shell FY-Fie A-E-AA AE-AE-A-A AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-AE-A | X - No evidence of | | | | | | | 1 | MALL | | |
| S - Sing Probable P - Paar T - Perr D - Cou display V - Visit site stee A - Agit or analysis of a patchick of a patchick of a site of a patchick of a patchi | Possible | | 1. | | | 1 | | - | CONA | | |
| Probability P-Pair T - Perm D - Cou display V - Visit ste A - Agitie or anyei group D - Dou D | | - | 1/ | 7 | | | | 1 | T KGW | | |
| T - Perm D - Cou display V - Viset stee A - Agite or analyse or a | S - Singing male Probable | | 11 | 1 | 1 | | | | 50 5 P | | |
| display V - Vieth site A - Agit or anxieth Site A - Agit or anxieth Site A - Broop patch/cl. Profit Profi | T - Permanent territo | | 41 | Ter . | - | | | | Maha | | |
| site A - Agit or anxie B - Broc patch/cl protube N - Nest excavati Confirm DD - Did display NU - US shell FY - Fle AE - Ad occupie S- Fea | | | | 1 | | | | | MO DO | | |
| or anxie B - Broo patch/cl protube N - Nest excavat Confirm DD - Dis display NU - Us shell FY - Fle AE - Ad occupie | V - Visiting prob nes site | | | | | | | | | | |
| patch/cl profuse N - Nest excavat Confirm DD - Dit display NU - Us shell FY - File AE - Ad occupies | A - Agitated behavior or anxiety calls | | | | | | | | | | |
| N - Nest excavati | patch/cloacal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Confirm DD - Did display NU - Us shell FY - Fie AE - Ad occupie FS - Fs | protuberance N - Nest building or | | | | | | | | | | |
| display NU - Us shell FY - Fle AE - Ad occupie FS - Fa | Confirmed | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell FY - File AE - Ad occupie FS - File F | DD - Distraction display | | | | | | | | | | |
| AE - Ad occupie | NU - Used nest or eg shell | | | | | | | | | | |
| FS - Fat | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at | | | | | | | | | | |
| | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac | | | | | | | | 4.5 | | |
| NE - Ne | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing | | | | | | | | | | |
| eggs NY - Ne | eggs NY - Nest with young | | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)

| Wind speed: | | | | 137 2 Jun | 14 | | - | |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|------------|----------|--|
| Cloud cover: | % | | Visit #: | 1 | 2 | (circle) | | |
| Air Temp. / O | <u>°C</u> | | | ne: 6 Z | | | - | |
| Precip. 8 | | - | Observe | ers: C · | 6 rao | 2015 | | |
| Species Name | | First 5 Min | cond 5 M | inutes | Breeding | Wind Scale | | |
| | <50m | | n >100m* | <50m | 50-100m | | Evidence | Wind Scale 0 Calm 1 Smoke drifts |
| SOSP | 111 | 111 | | 1 | | | T | 2 Wind felt on face 3 Leaves in motion |
| EXME | 11 | - | - | - | 11 | | T | 4 Sm branches move 5 Sm trees sway |
| Bain Swallow | 111 | 111 | - | 1/1 | 110 | - | 7 | 6 Lrg branches move 7 Whole trees in |
| BOBA | 1 | 111 | - | 4 | 111 | | I | motion 8 Twigs break off, hard |
| LOVE | 1 | 15 | | 4 | 5 | 1/11 | T | to walk 9 Light structural |
| WIFL | - | 1 | - | | - | | T | damage 10 Trees uprooted |
| Snipe | 1 | 111 | | 11 | - | | I | To Trees aprooted |
| WAVI | 1 | 11 | | -1 | 1 | | T | |
| RBGR . | - | 1 | - | | 1 | | T | December 5.44 |
| REVI | 111 | 1 | 1. | 1 | | | 1 | Breeding Evidence Codes |
| AMCR | 1 | | 11 | 1 | | 111 | 7 | Observed X - No evidence of |
| EUSH | 1 | | | 5 FY | | 111 | ·Fy | breeding Possible |
| WITU | 1 | | | | 1 | | 7 | H - Suitable nesting habitat |
| SOSP | | | | 1 | - | | 7 | S - Singing male Probable |
| COFR | | | | 11 | | | 1 | P - Pair T - Permanent territory |
| CEWA | | | | | | 11 | 5 | D - Courtship or display |
| CHSP | | | | | | 1- | 1 | V - Visiting prob nest site |
| | | | | | | 1 | | A - Agitated behaviour or anxiety calls |
| | | | | | | | | B - Brood patch/cloacal |
| | | | | | | | | protuberance N - Nest building or |
| | | | | | | | | excavation Confirmed |
| | | | | | | | | DD - Distraction display |
| | | | | | | | | NU - Used nest or egg shell |
| | | | | | | | | FY - Fledged young AE - Adults at |
| 7/ | | | | | | | | occupied nest FS - Faecal sac |
| • . | - | - | | | | | | CF - Carrying food NE - Nest containing |
| | - | - | | | | | | eggs NY - Nest with young |
| | - | - | | | | | | |
| M 12 | 0.104 | | | | | | | |
| mments: Many | POST | an7 | BOBO | 25 5 | WOFE | × 1415 | | |
| totion - Mo | VI T | 0 0 | ount. | | | | | |

Breeding Bird Monitoring Project Name: Lanach, Blue Earth Project # 10 Minute Point Count Station: 137 63/07/14 Date: Wind speed: <5 KM 2 (circle) Visit #: Cloud cover: 100 % Start Time: 8:39 20°C Air Temp. Observers: Kurt Henniga 0 Precip. UTM 416386 4977840 First 5 Minutes Second 5 Minutes Breeding Wind Scale 1 Smoke drifts
2 Wind felt on face
3 Leaves in motion
4 Sm branches move Species Name 50-100m >100m* 50-100m >100m* Evidence <50m <50m 11 11 COYE till EUST 5 Sm trees sway 11 SOSP l 6 Lrg branches move 7 Whole trees In motion 8 Twigs break off, hard 111 BOBO GRCA l 9 Light structural 11 AMCR damage 10 Trees uprooted l MODO WAVI MAZLARD Il Breeding Evidence Codes l WISN EAKI 1 Observed X - No evidence of breeding
Possible
H - Suitable nesting CORA l BLJA habitet S - Singing male CHSP 11 Probable
P - Pair
T - Permanent territory
D - Courtship or display V - Visiting prob nest site A - Agitated behaviour A - Agreed behavior anxiety calls
B - Brood patch/cloacal protuberance
N - Nest building or excavation Confirmed DD - Distraction display NU - Used nest or egg shell
FY - Fledged young
AE - Adults at
occupied nest
FS - Faecal sac
CF - Carrying food
NE - Nest containing

Comments:

eggs NY - Nest with young

^{*} Note: this column gets entered in as incidental species (Point Count radius is 100m)